深圳市必趣科技有限公司 BIG TREE TECH

BIGTREETECH TMC5160 - V1.2 使用说明书



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一、产品简介

TMC5160 是一款大功率的步进电机驱动控制芯片,外扩功率 MOS 管,最大电流可达 20A,工作时发热量低。

支持TRINAMICs 独有的 stealthChop2 模式是通过减少共振来消除电机噪音,达到静音的效果、stallGuard2™堵转检测,是通过安全检测电机的停止动作,并替代一个机械式停止开关。可以实现步进电机力矩控制或者无传感器回原点。dcStep™能让电机在其负载极限和速度极限附近运行,可以在没有任何失步的情况下达到 10 倍或更大的动态范围。spreadCycle™高精度斩波算法,用于高动态电机运动和产生绝对干净的电流波。低噪音、低共振和低振动斩波器。coolStep™电流控制功能,优化了驱动器性能,平衡了速度和电机扭矩,优化能源效率、驱动平稳且无噪音,可将能耗降低 75 %。

TMC5160 是将 TMC2100、TMC2130 和 TMC5130 系列扩展到 更高的电压和更高的电机电流。

二、产品参数

驱动芯片: TMC5160-WA;

产品尺寸: 15.3mm*20.4mm;

电源电压 (VM): 8V---35V;

最大电流: 4.4A(采样电阻决定了最大电流);

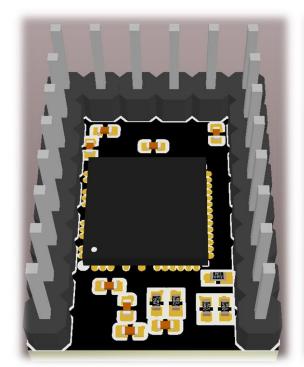
最大细分: 256;

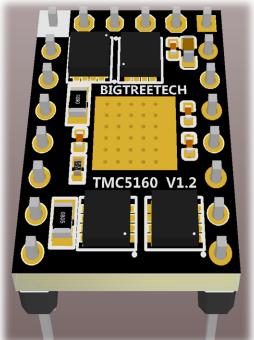
工作模式: SPI 模式

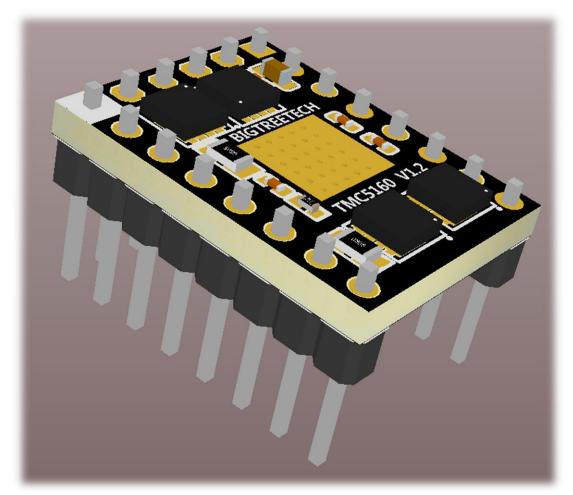
三、产品优势

- 1、外部功率 MOS 管,可支持更大的电流,最大电流可达 20A(由于该模块受面积限制,因此电流不能超过5A);
- 2、超静音模式;
- 3、发热量小
- 4、能防止电机抖动;
- 5、不易失步;
- 6、可驱动57步进电机

四、3D 渲染图

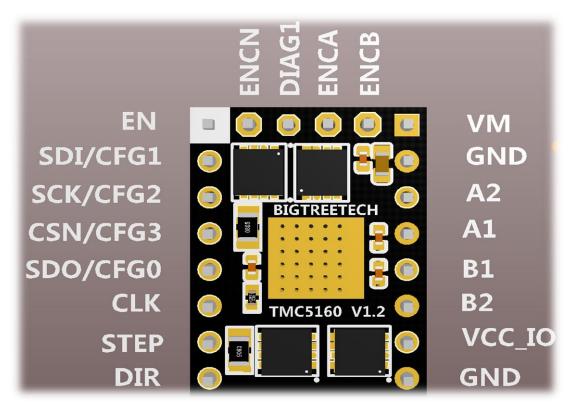






五、引脚说明

5.1、引脚名称



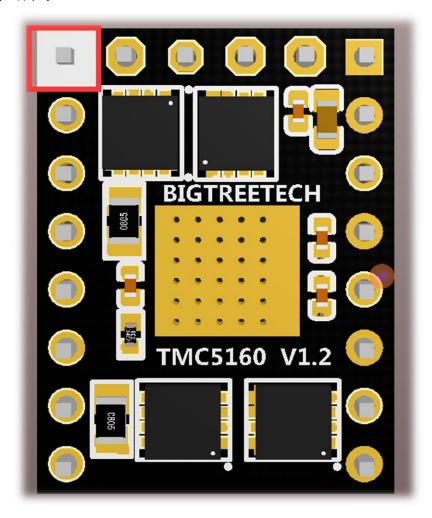
5.2、引脚功能

J1	功能	J2	功能
1	(EN)使能	1	(VM) 电机供电电压
2	(SDI/CFG1)数据	2	(GND)接地
3	(SCK/CFG2) 时钟	3	(A2) A 相
4	(CSN/CFG3)片选	4	(A1) A 相
5	(SDO/CFG0)数据	5	(B1) B相
6	(CLK)	6	(B2) B相
7	(STEP)脉冲输入	7	(VCC_IO)逻辑电压
8	(DIR)方向输入	8	(GND)接地

				down resistor.
ENCB_DCEN_ CFG4	23	23	DI (pd)	Encoder B-channel input (when using internal ramp generator) or dcStep enable input (SD_MODE=1, SPI_MODE=1) – leave open or tie to GND for normal operation in this mode (no dcStep). Configuration input (SPI_MODE=0)
ENCA_DCIN_ CFG5	24	24	DI (pd)	Encoder A-channel input (when using internal ramp generator) or dcStep gating input for axis synchronization (SD_MODE=1, SPI_MODE=1) or Configuration input (SPI_MODE=0)
ENCN_DCO_ CFG6	25	26	DIO	Encoder N-channel input (SD_MODE=0) or dcStep ready output (SD_MODE=1). With SD_MODE=0, pull to GND or VCC_IO, if the pin is not used for an encoder.

六、驱动安装说明

驱动上有白色方框的引脚为使能(EN)引脚如下图红 色方框所示:



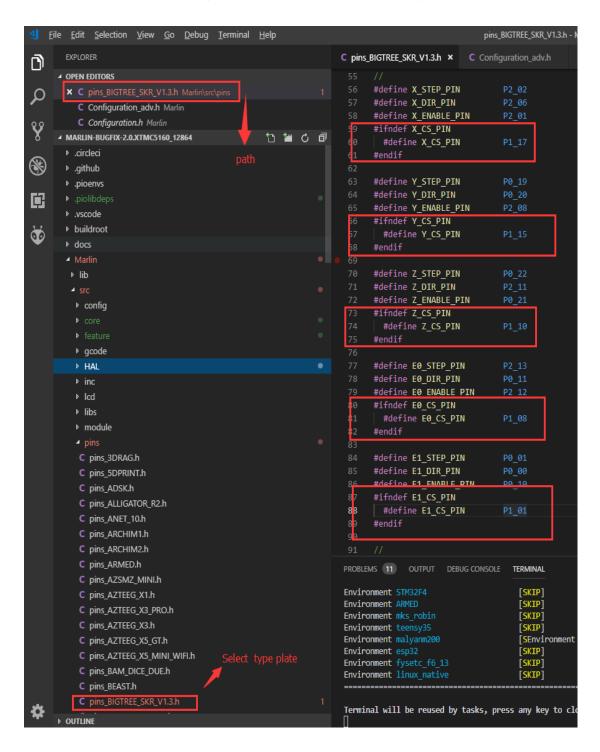
七、固件修改说明

特别注意*:目前只有 Marlin2.0 及以上的固件支持 TMC5160的 SPI 模式。

步骤一:在 marlin 2.0 固件里找到并打开"Configuration.h" 文件,然后找到"#define MOTHERBOARD XXXXXXX""XXXXXX"代表所使用板子的型号。确认自己所使用的主板。

```
C pins_BIGTREE_SKR_V1.3.h ● C Configuration_adv.h ●
                                                  C Configuration.h ×
       #define SERIAL PORT 2 0
        * This setting determines the communication speed of the printer.
        * 250000 works in most cases, but you might try a lower speed if
        * you commonly experience drop-outs during host printing.
        *:[2400, 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600, 115200, 250000, 500000, 1000000]
       #define BAUDRATE 115200
 128
       // Enable the Bluetooth serial interface on AT90USB devices
       //#define BLUETOOTH
                         the name from hoards h that matches your setup
       #ifndef MOTHERBOARD
        #define MOTHERBOARD BOARD BIGTREE SKR V1 3
 135
       #endif
```

步骤二:在 Marlin\src\pins 目录下找到自己板子所对应的 "pins_xxxxxxx.h"文件(xxxx 代表板子型号),然后在该文件下找到"X_CS_PIN""Y_CS_PIN""Z_CS_PIN""E0_CS_PIN"等,修改后面的引脚名为自己所使用的引脚。



步骤三: 在步骤二的文件下找到"#define TMC_SW_MOSI XXX""#define TMC_SW_MISO XXX""#define TMC_SW_SCK XXX"将"XXX"修改为自己所要使用的引脚。

```
C pins_BIGTREE_SKR_V1.3.h ● C Configuration_adv.h
                                            C Configui
      #1thaet Z_CS_PIN
      #define Z_CS_PIN
                             P1_10
     #endif
 77 #define E0_STEP_PIN
                              P2 13
 78 #define E0 DIR PIN
                             PØ 11
 79 #define E0 ENABLE PIN
                             P2 12
 80 #ifndef E0 CS PIN
    #define E0 CS PIN
                              P1 08
     #endif
 84 #define E1 STEP PIN
                            PØ 01
 85 #define E1 DIR PIN
                              PØ 00
    #define E1 ENABLE PIN
                              P0 10
 87 #ifndef E1_CS_PIN
     #define E1 CS PIN P1 01
     #endif
     // Software SPI pins for TMC2130 stepper drivers
      #if ENABLED(TMC_USE_SW_SPI)
       #define TMC_SW_MOSI P4_28
 95
       #define TMC SW MISO
                             PØ 05
       #define TMC_SW_SCK
                             PØ 04
      #endif
      /* #define TMC SW MISO
       #define TMC SW SCK
                               PØ 05
                               PØ 04
```

步骤四:找到并打开 "Configuration_adv.h",然后找到 "#define TMC USE SW SPI"去掉屏蔽符 "//"

```
C pins_BIGTREE_SKR_V1.3.h ● C Configuration_adv.h ● C Configuration.h
1486 //#define E0 CS PIN
        //#define E1 CS PIN
1487
        //#define E2 CS PIN
1489
       //#define E3 CS PIN
1490 //#define E4_CS_PIN
        //#define E5 CS PIN
1491
1493
         * Use software SPI for TMC2130.
1494
         * Software option for SPI driven drivers (TMC2130, TMC216
1495
          * The default SW SPI pins are defined the respective pins
1497
         * but you can override or define them here.
1498
         #define TMC_USE_SW_SPI
1499
1500
         //#define TMC SW MOSI
         //#define TMC SW MISO
1501
1502
         //#define TMC SW SCK
1503
1504
```

步骤五: 在 "Configuration_adv. h" 文件下,找到"#define X_CURRENT" "#define X_MICROSTEPS" "#define X_RSENSE" 修改后面的参数 (所使用到的轴都需要修改),所使用到的轴的 RSENSE 都应改为"0.075"

```
C pins_BIGTREE_SKR_V1.3.h •
                         C Configuration_adv.h ●
                                               C Conf
       */
       #if HAS_TRINAMIC
1392
1393
         #define HOLD_MULTIPLIER
1394
                                  0.5 // Scales dow
                                  true // Interpolat
         #define INTERPOLATE
1397
         #if AXIS_IS_TMC(X)
          #define X_CURRENT
                               1000 // (nA) RMS cur
1398
           #define X_MICROSTEPS 64
                                     // 0. 256
1399
           #define X_RSENSE 0.075
1400
         #endif
1401
1402
         #if AXIS_IS_TMC(X2)
1403
          #define X2_CURRENT 800
           #define X2_MICROSTEPS 16
           #define X2_RSENSE 0.11
         #endif
1408
         #if AXIS_IS_TMC(Y)
1409
           #define Y_CURRENT
1410
                               1000
           #define Y_MICROSTEPS
1411
                                64
           #define Y_RSENSE 0.075
1412
         #endif
         #if AXIS IS TMC(Y2)
           #define Y2_CURRENT 800
           #define Y2_MICROSTEPS 16
1417
           #define Y2_RSENSE 0.11
         #endif
         #if AXIS_IS_TMC(Z)
          #define Z_CURRENT
1422
                               1000
1423
           #define Z_MICROSTEPS 64
           #define Z_RSENSE
                              0.075
1425
         #endif
         #if AXIS_IS_TMC(Z2)
1428
           #define Z2 CURRENT 800
           #define Z2_MICROSTEPS 16
           #define Z2_RSENSE
                              0.11
         #endif
```

步骤六:步骤五的修改完成后,找到并打开 "Configuration.h"然后找到"#define DEFAULT_AXIS_STEPS_PER_UNIT"修改后面的参数来设置细 分,该地方的细分必须与步骤五的细分对应。

细分计算方法, "80, 80, 400, 96"代表 16 细分, 如果修改为 32 细分就为 "80* (32/16), 80* (32/16), 400* (32/16), 96* (32/16)"

```
C Configuration.h ×
ip PIO Home
          following movement settings. If fewer factors are given than the
        #define DEFAULT_AXIS_STEPS_PER_UNIT { 1280, 1280, 6400, 1536 }
 686
 687
 692
        #define DEFAULT_MAX_FEEDRATE { 300, 300, 25, 100 }
```

八、驱动电流说明

驱动电流的范围,取决于采样电阻的大小;

The sense resistor sets the upper current which can be set by software settings IRUN, IHOLD and GLOBALSCALER. Choose the sense resistor value so that the maximum desired current (or slightly more) flows at the maximum current setting (GLOBALSCALER = 0 and IRUN = 31).

驱动电流的有效值和最大值与采样电阻大小的关系如下:

9 Selecting Sense Resistors

The TMC5160 provides several means to set the motor current: Sense resistors, GLOBALSCALER and currentscale CS. To adapt a drive to the motor, choose a sense-resistor value fitting or slightly exceeding the maximum desired current at 100% settings of the scalers. Fine-tune the current to the specific motor via the 8 bit GLOBALSCALER. Situation specific motor current adaptation is done by 5 bit scalers (actual scale can be read via CS), controlled by coolStep, run- and hold current (IRUN, IHOLD). This makes the CS control compatible to other TRINAMIC ICs.

Set the desired maximum motor current by selecting an appropriate value for the sense resistor. The following table shows the RMS current values which are reached using standard resistors.

R _{SENSE} [Ω]	RMS current [A] (CS=31)	Sine wave peak current [A] (CS=31)
0.22	1.1	1.5
0.15	1.6	2.2
0.12	2.0	2.8
0.10	2.3	3.3
0.075	3.1	4.4
0.066	3.5	5.0
0.050	4.7	6.6
0.033	7.1	10.0
0.022	10.6	15.0

Sense resistors should be carefully selected. The full motor current flows through the sense resistors. Due to chopper operation the sense resistors see pulsed current from the MOSFET bridges. Therefore, a low-inductance type such as film or composition resistors is required to prevent voltage spikes causing ringing on the sense voltage inputs leading to unstable measurement results. Also, a low-inductance, low-resistance PCB layout is essential. A massive ground plane is best. Please also refer to layout considerations in chapter 29.

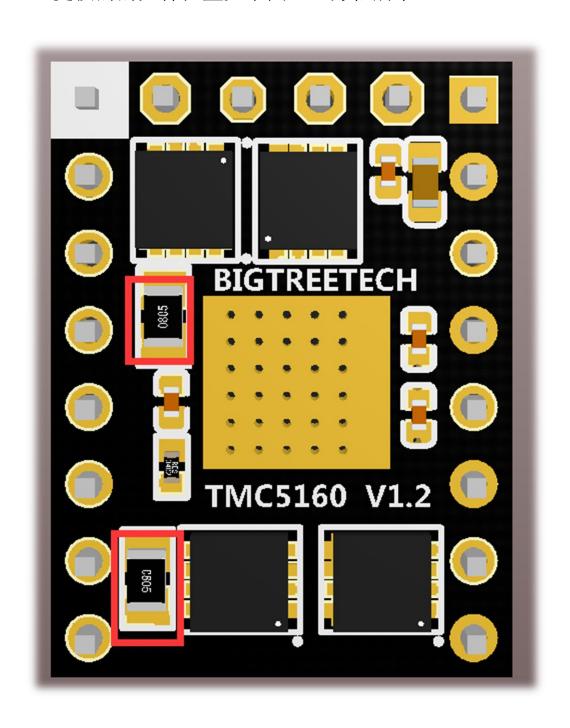
本产品使用的采样电阻为 0.075R, 因此本产品驱动电流的有效值为 3.1A, 最大电流为 4.4A。

如果需要使用更大的电流,则需要自行更换采样电阻的大小(需自己准备元件和焊接)。更换的电阻不要小于 0.066R

(受模块大小限制)。

注*不建议更换电阻,如果一定要更换,在更换过程中造成驱动的损坏,需自行承担后果。

更换的的元件位置如下图红色方框所示:



九、注意事项

- 1、安装驱动前一定要断开电源,防止驱动烧毁。
- 2、安装驱动前一定要确认驱动的方向,防止反接造成的驱动烧毁。
 - 3、请不要带电插拔驱动模块,以免造成损坏。
- 4、安装散热片时,请注意散热片与排针引脚之间不能接触,防止驱动短路。
- 5、产品对静电敏感,使用时请小心处理,最好在使用时再移除包装。

十、资料下载地址

https://github.com/bigtreetech?tab=repositories